HKICA Seminar: 22-02

Title: Auditing Europe's largest rail infrastructure project – Crossrail

Date: 24th September 2022

Organizer: Hong Kong Institution of Certified Auditors

Co-organizers: Civil and Materials Divisions of the Hong Kong Institute of Engineers













CROSSRAIL



"Crossrail is Europe's largest infrastructure project, and among the most significant infrastructure projects ever undertaken in the UK".



24th September 2022 QMS Auditing on Crossrail (UK) – V6.0

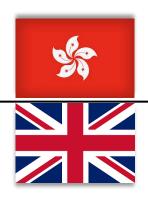
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INTRODUCTION

- About me
- Crossrail background
- Crossrail governance
- Auditing on Crossrail
- Audit reports
- Case Study: Canary Wharf

- Audit fundamentals
- **❖** Auditing challenges & benefits
- Audit success factors
- Cultural differences
- Discussions and Q&A

ABOUT ME





Andy Yeung T S (楊德師) Chief Engineering Assurance Manager – MTRCL

Skills & Competency

- Strategic Planning
- Corporate Transformation
- Enterprise Risk Management
- BIM, CDE & Digital Evolution
- Governmental Inquiries
- Incident Investigation
- Turnkey Project & Delivery
- Construction Management

- Performance Turnaround
- Troubleshoot & Resolution
- Departmental Planning
- Engineering & Technical
- UK Government National Security
- Corporate Governance
- Project Quality Assurance
- Self-Certification & Handover

- ICE, ECI, PPP, NEC3 & NEC4
- Safety Incident Investigation
- Root Cause Investigation
- 1st, 2nd & 3rd Party Auditing
- Operation & Maintenance Manual
- Standards: ISO 9001, ISO 14001,
 ISO 19650, ISO 27001, ISO 31000,
 ISO 44001, ISO 45001 & PAS 99

































BACKGROUND

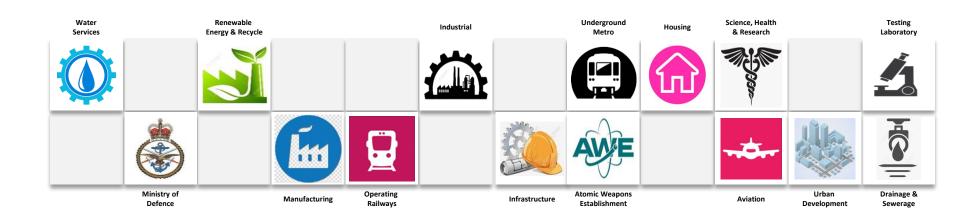
Qualification & Professional

- Fellow HKICA
- HKICA SQME
- HKICA QMS Certified Auditor
- CCAA QMS Certified Auditor

- Fellow CQI
- Chartered Quality Professional (CQP)
- BQF RCA Certified Practitioner
- Principal IRCA Auditor (QMS)

- Member IET
- Associate CIOB
- Master's Business Administration (MBA)
- SMSTS Certified Professional

Industry & Sectors



JOINING MTR



SCL Modification of couplers **Deviation from design | Product** non-conformity | Defects



Growing public pressure funded projects | MTR integrity &



Questions raised on use of publicly workmanship



Hong Kong Government under spot-light | Review & investigate | Start of Commission of Inquiry | **Independent Audit Panel**



at and near the Hung Hom Station Extension under the Shatin to Central Link Project

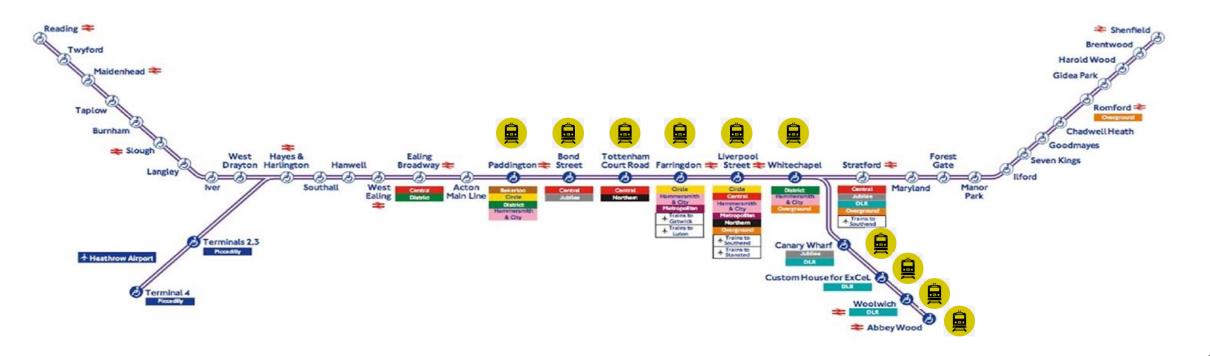
Interim Report of Commission of Inquiry into the Construction Works at and near the Hung Hum Station **Extension under the Shatin to Central** Link Project

Record Keeping | Documentation | Site Supervision | Site Management

Building The Elizabeth Line







Crossrail in Numbers



10 New Stations

42 Kilometers
Of New
Tunnels



Counties
London
Berkshire
Essex



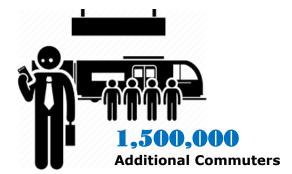
Maximum
Time to

03

Integrated

Signalling

Systems



Kilometers
Of New Tracks





Crossrail New Stations

Paddington



Bond Street



Tottenham Court Road



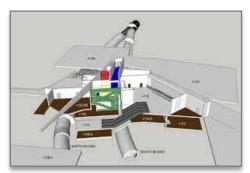
Farringdon

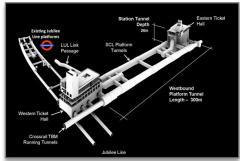


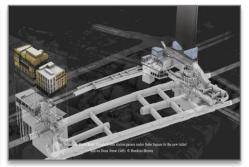
Liverpool street

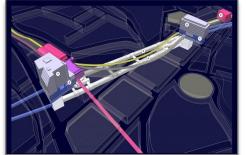


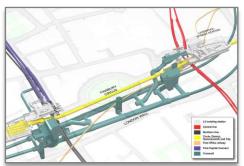
Central London











Crossrail New Stations

Whitechapel



Canary Wharf



Custom House



Woolwich

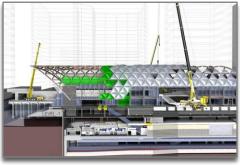


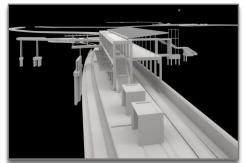
Abbey Wood



Outer London











Crossrail Governance















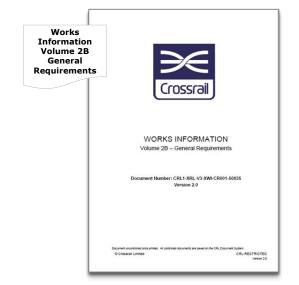


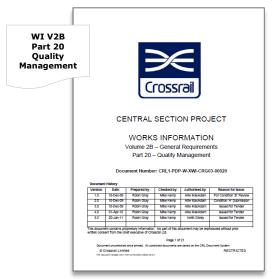


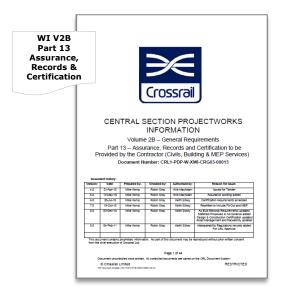






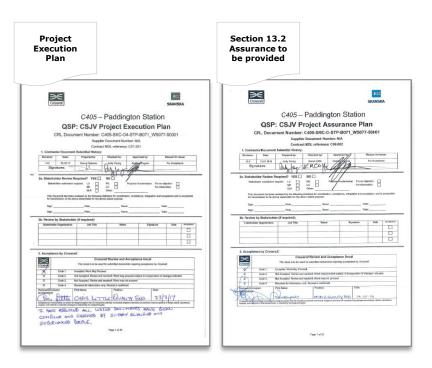






Project Management

Scope of Services | Contract Scope



Project Assurance Plan

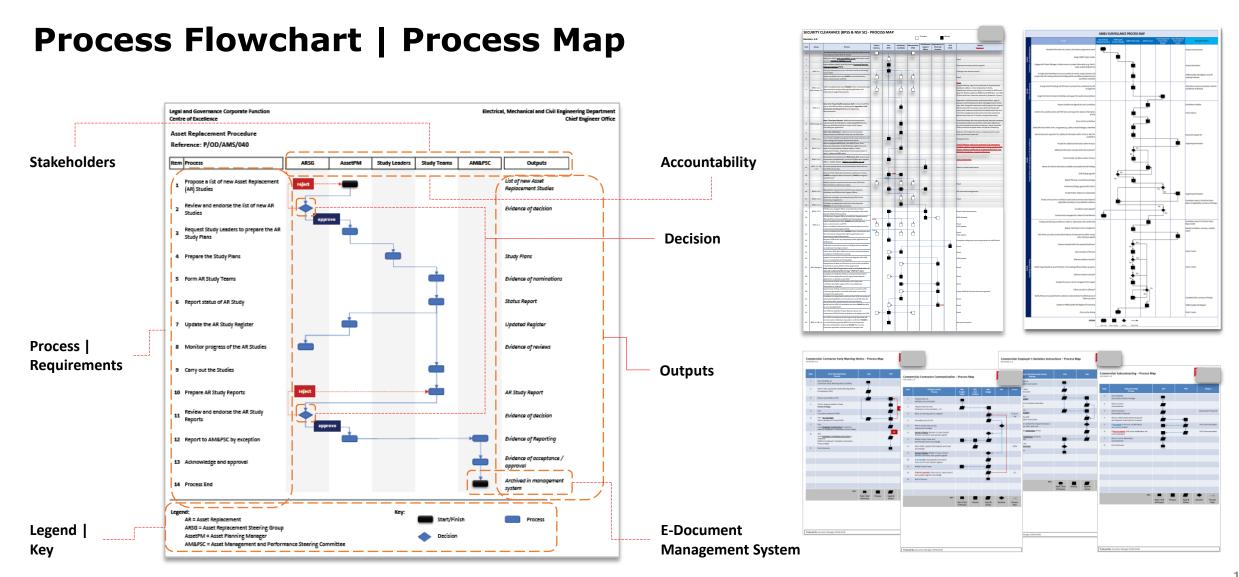
- Progressive assurance
- o Continual confirmation of compliance
- o Contemporaneous records generated
- Constructed works comply with WI
- Demonstrate legal commitments & obligations
- Means of providing progressive assurance



Contract Quality Plan

- Quality Audit Schedule
- Internal, Subcontractors & Suppliers
- Risk-based approach
- Focused on key activities
- Frequency vs significance of activities
- 12 month rolling Schedule
- 4 weeks review cycle with Client
- BS EN 19011 Guidelines for auditing Management system

User Guidance Materials



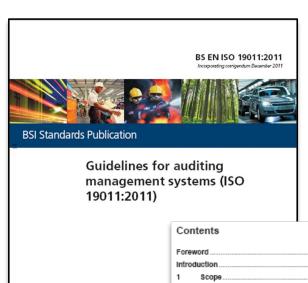
Crossrail Auditor Requirements

Quality Manager

- Named Key Person
- Independent of design and construction functions
- Report directly to Senior Director Level
- Full-time for the duration of the contract
- Experience in delivery functions
- Knowledge of contractor/supplier self-certification
- Member of the Chartered Quality Institute
- Registered to the International Register Certificated Auditors
- 15 year plus in construction
- 10 years managing quality
- Successfully pass Crossrail's Interview Assessment







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raising standards worldwide"

Method of Assessment

Audit:

- Compliance-based Approach
- Systems & Processes
- Management Plans
- Complies with Requirements
- Non-conformance Management
- Risk Management
- Desk Top Review
- System Compliance
- Continues Improvement

Surveillance:

- Risk-based Approach
- Workflows & Practices
- Control Systems ITPs
- Product Conformity
- Defect Management
- Risk Identifications
- On Site Assessment
- Product Conformity
- Incident Investigation

Audit & Surveillance Planning

	Planned / Period Actual/Period			Audit Type Reference		Auditor Auditee		Audit Scope	Risk Level Perceived Risk		Assessment Criteria	Report Reference	Audit Status	Remarks
Planned	Audit	Date Actual	Period	Audit Type	Audit Ref.	Auditor	Auditee	Audit Scope	Risk Level	Perceived Risks	Asssessment Criteria	Report Ref. (eB)	Audit Status	Remarks
21.02.2017	12	24.03.2017	13	11	2017-001	T Newport	SRW	MEPH - WAD permit management	м	Unauthorised access	Adequacy and effectiveness of the WAD process and adherence to controls in place	C405-SKC-O4-RGN-B071_WS077-50116	Code 4	Code 4 (06.07.2017) Rev 2.0 to be produced for open actions
09.03.2017	13	09.03.2017	13	11	2017-002	T Newport M Simpkin	SRW	МЕРН	м	Delay to certification	Verification of records for Redline Drawings / As Built KD12 & KD19 (Intermediate Level)	C405-SKC-O4-RGN-B071_WS077-50122	Code 3	Code 3 (11.07.2017) Rev 2.0 to be produced for open actions
01.04.2017	1	03.04.2017	1	11	2017-003	T Newport	SRW	MEPH - material delivery	н	Non compliant materials	Documented process in place and robustness of controls for receipt, inspection and checks of goods against purchase orders and relevant requirements	C405-SKC-O4-RGN-B071_WS077-50115	Code 1	CLOSED (04.07.2017)
11.04.2017	1	11.04.2017	1	Α	2017-004	Costain	CSJV	Costain Group Internal Audit	м	Compliant with Costain corporate governance and business management system	Costain corporate governance, project QMS and quality control processes	n/a	n/a	CLOSED (Internal reporting purpose only)
12.04.2017	1	12.04.2017	1	11	2017-005	A Yeung O Sonubi	SEE Rail (Robert Stevens Steel Fabricator)	Robert Stevens Fabrication Yard	м	Readiness and capability to deliver	ISO 9001 sampling, facility review and readiness of pre commencement work	C405-SKC-O4-RGN-B071_WS077-50112	Code 1	CLOSED (02.05.2017)
18.04.2017	1	01.05.2017	2	11	2017-011	T Newport	Honeywell	вмѕ	м	Non compliant products and delay to programme	Validate readiness review through verification of relevant documentations i.e ITP, MCR, RAMS etc.	C405-SKC-O4-RGN-B071_WS077-50120	Code 2	Code 2 (17.06.2017). Rev 2.0 to be produced for incomplete report and open actions
20.04.2017	1	20.04.2017	1		2017-006	A Yeung B Darkwa	Wessex	BoH Metal Works	м	Non compliant products and delay to programme	Validate readiness review through verification of relevant documentations i.e ITP, MCR, RAMS etc.	C405-SKC-O4-RGN-B071_WS077-50113	Code 2	Awaiting changes to Architectural Specification (86microns)
25.04.2017	Not Planned	24.04.2017	1	11	2017-007	T Newport G Newman	SRW	Protection of Assets	н	Damage to completed works	Verification/Validation of completed works/assets being suitably protected	C405-SKC-O4-RGN-B071_WS077-50114	Code 4	Code 4 (06.05.2017) Rev 2.0 to be produced for open actions
25.04.2014	Not Planned	25.04.2014	1	ı	2017-008	A Yeung	SEE Rail	Contractor Compliance	н	Non-compliant to works information	Compliance checks of ISO 9001, UKAS, Contract Acceptance for all tiers	C405-SKC-O4-RGN-B071_WS077-50118	Code 1	CLOSED (15.06.2017)
14.04.2017	1	22.06.2017	3	ı	2017-016	D Osborne	CSIV	Competency Management	н	Non compliant products and delay to programme	Validate robustness of CSJV Competency Management process and verification of evidences	C405-SKC-O4-RGN-B071_WS077-50129	Code 1	CLOSED (19.08.2017)
26.04.2017	1	26.04.2017	1	Α	2017-014	Calvin Blacker	Costain	Technical Risk Management Plan	м	Compliance with the WI and internal processes	Operation, Electrical, Mechanical and Quality	C405-SKC-O4-RGN-B071_WS077-50124	Code 1	CLOSED (23.05.2017)
27.04.2017	1	05.05.2017	2	11	2017-012	T Newport	SRW	C660 Material checks	н	Non compliant materials	Scope redefined as: •Quantity called off was delivered •Type called off was delivered (Speakers ,dome cameras etc.) •Condition on arrival •Suitable storage conditions	C405-SKC-O4-RGN-B071_WS077-50125	Code 2	Code 2 (17.06.2017). Rev 2.0 to be produced for incomplete report and open actions
09.05.2017	2	09.05.2017	2	11	2017-013	T Newport G Newman	Carrier	FAT for Chiller	н	Compliance to criteria	Validate throught FAT test documentation as per sepecification	C405-SKC-O4-RGN-B071_WS077-50123	Code 1	CLOSED (23.05.2017)
16.05.2017	2	08.06.2017	3	ı	2017-009	A Yeung B Darkwa	CS1A	Design Assurance	н	A design that does not meet the assurance requirements	Works Information Part 7 Design Management	C405-SKC-O4-RGN-B071_WS077-50105	Code 4	CLOSED (23.09.2017)

Audit Types (Risk-based) & Categories

First, Second- & Third-Party Audits

Stakeholders		Project			
JV Partners	Commercial Gate Reviews (Milestones) ISO 9001 Certification	Project Team	Works Information Management Disciplines Industry Standards		
Crossrail	Works Information Undertakings & Assurance (PA) Legal Requirements	Subcontractors	ISO 9001 QMS Project Management Plans Process by Disciplines		
Transport for London Rail for London London Underground	Any of the above Product Conformity Engineering Safety	Suppliers	Procedures & Controls Product Quality & Compliance Product Warrantees		

Audit Findings & Classifications

CAT I, II & III | Defects Disallowable Cost

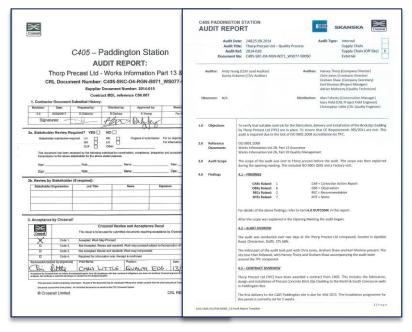


NCR Classifications

- Damaged
- Design
- Material Breakdown
- Material Non-conformity
- Planning
- Supervision & Management
- System Defects
- Workmanship
- Documentation & Records
- Equipment Breakdown
- Incomplete Work
- Incorrect Installation
- Testing & Commissioning
- Manufacturing Defects

Audit Report: Brick-slip Cladding

ISO 9001 Certified



Audit Objective:

Validate adequate controls for manufacturing, delivery and installation of the Brickslip Cladding as per contract requirements.





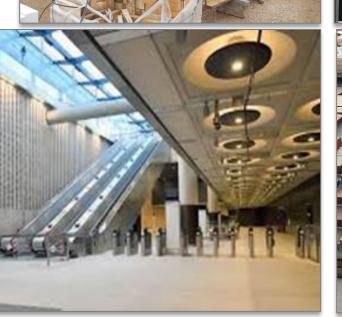






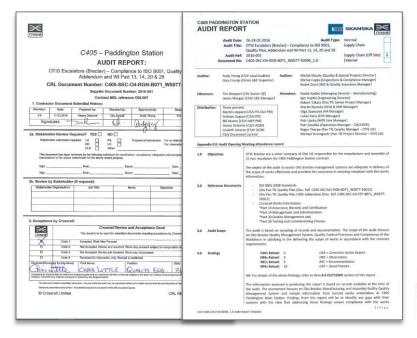
- Contract overview
- ISO 9001 & Industry Standards
- Quality Manual
- Quality Plan
- Quality Procedures
- Internal Audits
- Material & CE Requirements

- Document Control Systems
- Internal Training & Competency
- Design & Project Review
- Inspection Records
- Concrete Testing & Calibration
- Site Tour & Observations
- Good Practices & Awards



Audit Report: Escalators

Overseas QMS



Audit Objective:

Validate management systems are adequate to ensure the delivery in the scope of works provision for transportation and logistic arrangements.



Audit Scope:

- TfL Approved Supplier
- Q-Plus Procedure
- Inspection Schedule & Q-Plus Plan
- Sampling of "Steps & Truss"
- Sampling of "Main Drive"
- ISO 9001 Certification
- Training & Competency

- Design Management
- Defects Management
- Procurement Management
- E3 Assessment (China)
- Assembly Checkpoints
- Welding Procedure Specification
- Safe System of Works (ITP)









Audit Fundamentals | Project Cycle





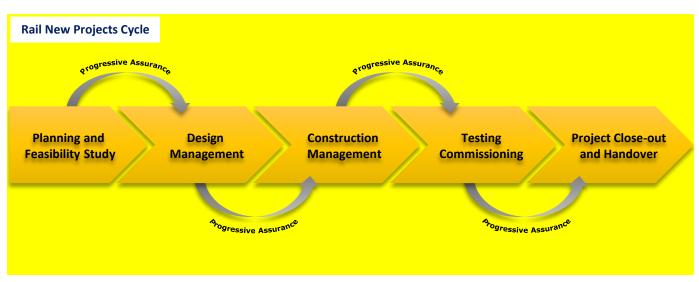


Approach









Demonstrate Product Conformity



Reduces Waste & Reworks



Improve Efficiency & Effectiveness



Determine Root Cause



Prevent Recurrence

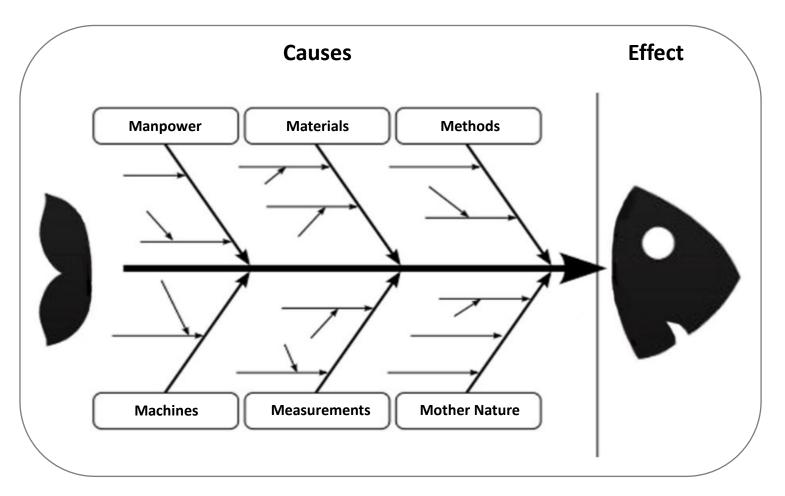


Drive Continuous Improvement



Progressive Assurance

Fishbone (Cause and effect) Diagram



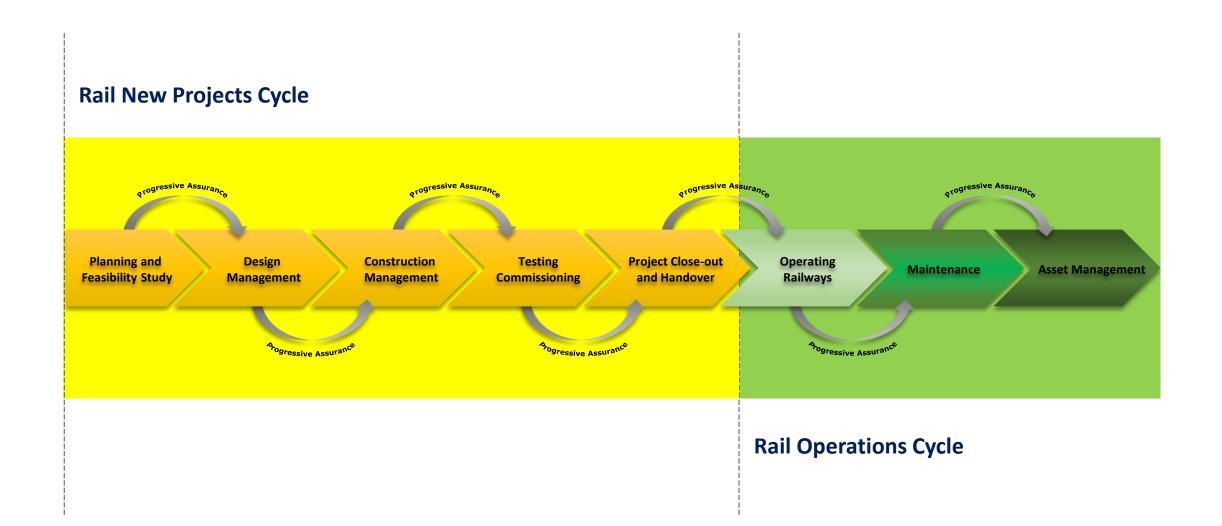
Crossrail Canary Wharf Station



Progressive Assurance

Contemporaneous
Records
&
Desire Outcome

Operating Railway Lifecycle



Auditing Challenges

- Auditee Perception of Audits
- Lack Management Support
- Complex Process Interfaces
- Subjective & Abuse Power
- Seen as Criticizing & Unhelpful
- Availability of Individuals



- Avoiding Program Disruptions
- Accessibility of Information
- Confidentiality & Data Protection
- Subject Matter Experts Supports
- Understanding Threats & Opportunities
- Quantifying Added Values

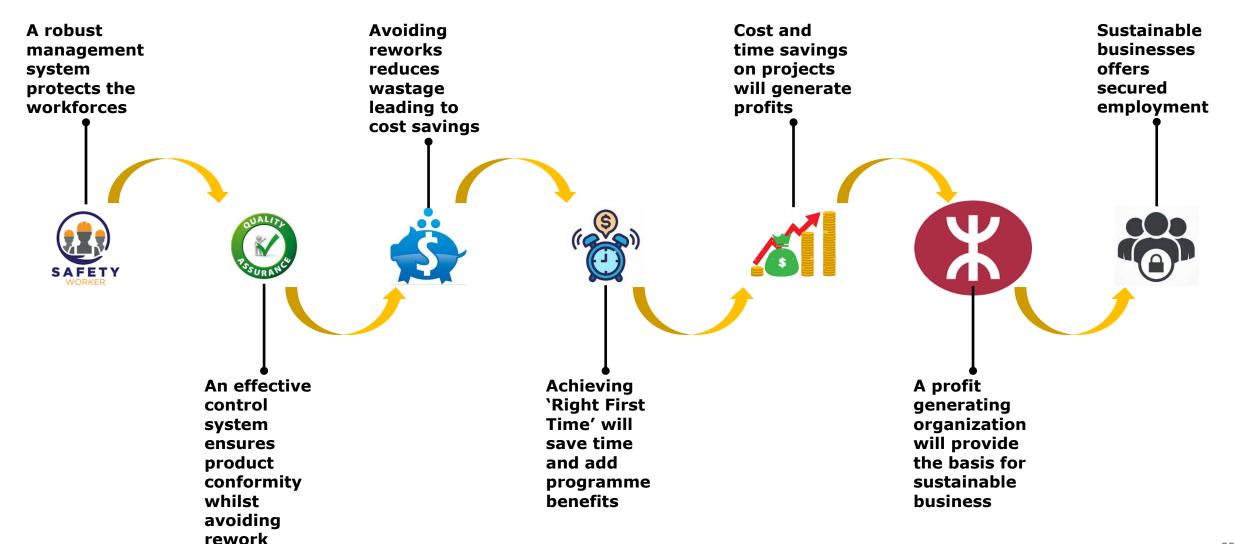




| Repeat Business

"Succumbing to Peer Pressure"

Auditing Benefits



Auditing Success Factors

- Recognized as SME
- Embedded as advisors
- Jointly work towards solutions
- Participation of senior leaders
- Key meetings includes Quality section
- Proactive reporting of defects
- Supply chain promoting quality
- Prompt respond to findings
- Sharing and communicate good practices
- Effective preventative measures
- Drive continuous improvement
- Quality is celebrated.....!!!



"Spirit of Collaboration"

Cultural Differences



- Praise, seen as disrespectful
- Mistakes, are penalized
- Tasks driven vs result driven
- Non-conformance, seen as negative and not learning opportunity that are encouraged
- Tick-Box & Deliver on Expectations
- Root Cause vs Case Closed
- Correction & Prevention

"Auditors must look to find ways to encourage people to Work Better"

"Recognition of Genuine Efforts is to be encourage and celebrated"

Bottom Line

"Code of Practice"



Questions & Answers

For further information

Please contact the following:

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hkica.victorlo@gmail.com

Andy T S Yeung uktak60@gmail.com





